

OHYES! Report for Cuyahoga County - 2016-2017



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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

This report includes results for Cuyahoga County and all Ohio students who participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2016-2017 school year. The following school districts in Cuyahoga County participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2016-2017 school year: Brecksville-Broadview Heights City, North Royalton City, Rocky River City. For more information on OHYES! participation by school year, please visit the results section of the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov/Results.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: Participants

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Participants	14699	100.00	2347	100.00
Total	14699	100.00	2347	100.00

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
12 years old	1092	7.48	265	11.34
13 years old	2292	15.71	210	8.99
14 years old	2467	16.91	137	5.86
15 years old	2313	15.85	428	18.31
16 years old	2982	20.44	601	25.72
17 years old	2474	16.95	424	18.14
18 years old or older	972	6.66	272	11.64
Total	14592	100.00	2337	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age for 107 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Male	7284	49.68	1170	49.98
Female	7061	48.16	1124	48.01
Transgender	95	0.65	12	0.51
Gender Nonconforming	223	1.52	35	1.50
Total	14663	100.00	2341	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gender for 36 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among county participants.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: Grade

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
7th grade	2353	16.09	481	20.61
8th grade	2548	17.42	1	0.04
9th grade	2256	15.42	377	16.15
10th grade	2664	18.21	509	21.81
11th grade	2838	19.40	515	22.07
12th grade	1944	13.29	445	19.07
Ungraded or other grade	25	0.17	6	0.26
Total	14628	100.00	2334	100.00

Note that there were missing values of grade for 71 cases among OHYES! participants and 13 cases among county participants.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	13732	94.93	2227	96.16
Yes	734	5.07	89	3.84
Total	14466	100.00	2316	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin for 233 cases among OHYES! participants and 31 cases among county participants.

How do you describe yourself?

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	529	3.64	62	2.69
White (non-Hispanic)	11261	77.57	1867	80.86
Hispanic/Latino	734	5.06	89	3.85
All other races (non-Hispanic)	832	5.73	169	7.32
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1161	8.00	122	5.28
Total	14517	100.00	2309	100.00

Note that there were missing values of race and Hispanic origin for 182 cases among OHYES! participants and 38 cases among county participants.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Hispanic - Black or African-American	65	8.86	6	6.74
Hispanic - No Race Specified	83	11.31	7	7.87
Hispanic - Other	156	21.25	15	16.85
Hispanic - White	430	58.58	61	68.54
Total	734	100.00	89	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin and race for 0 cases among OHHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Straight	3948	88.54	1028	90.97
Gay	51	1.14	9	0.80
Lesbian	44	0.99	11	0.97
Bi-sexual	189	4.24	39	3.45
Other	76	1.70	15	1.33
Not sure	151	3.39	28	2.48
Total	4459	100.00	1130	100.00

Note that there were missing values of sexual orientation for 10240 cases among OHHYES! participants and 1217 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	13955	95.31	2289	97.82
Yes	456	3.11	26	1.11
Don't know	231	1.58	25	1.07
Total	14642	100.00	2340	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parent in military for 57 cases among OHHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants.

How many times have you ever moved to a new address?

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	3362	23.01	586	25.14
1 time	4034	27.62	890	38.18
2 times	1910	13.08	295	12.66
3 times	1806	12.36	211	9.05
4 or more times	3496	23.93	349	14.97
Total	14608	100.00	2331	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times moved to new address for 91 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among county participants.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community Environments

There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	6065	46.36	916	44.19
Yes	7018	53.64	1157	55.81
Total	13083	100.00	2073	100.00

Note that there were missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important for 1616 cases among OHYES! participants and 274 cases among county participants.

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	5402	40.79	770	36.51
1 day	1857	14.02	280	13.28
2 days	1528	11.54	276	13.09
3 days	1101	8.31	191	9.06
4 days	1056	7.97	159	7.54
5 days	886	6.69	179	8.49
6 days	429	3.24	89	4.22
7 days	984	7.43	165	7.82
Total	13243	100.00	2109	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days for 1456 cases among OHYES! participants and 238 cases among county participants.

2. Family and Peer Factors

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	644	4.78	63	2.93
Disagree	998	7.41	142	6.61
Neutral	2866	21.29	398	18.54
Agree	5695	42.31	991	46.16
Strongly agree	3257	24.20	553	25.76
Total	13460	100.00	2147	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school for 1239 cases among OHYES! participants and 200 cases among county participants.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	337	2.51	27	1.26
Disagree	378	2.82	56	2.61
Neutral	1862	13.87	262	12.21
Agree	4791	35.68	869	40.51
Strongly agree	6058	45.12	931	43.40
Total	13426	100.00	2145	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school for 1273 cases among OHYES! participants and 202 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	3091	22.96	518	24.12
Sometimes	3215	23.88	542	25.23
Often	2861	21.25	479	22.30
All the time	4296	31.91	609	28.35
Total	13463	100.00	2148	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency that parents check homework for 1236 cases among OHYES! participants and 199 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	6644	50.35	1020	48.64
Sometimes	3900	29.55	648	30.90
Often	1585	12.01	272	12.97
All the time	1067	8.09	157	7.49
Total	13196	100.00	2097	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights for 1503 cases among OHYES! participants and 250 cases among county participants.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
My parents don’t have any rules	8358	63.62	1385	66.20
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	3942	30.00	593	28.35
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	838	6.38	114	5.45
Total	13138	100.00	2092	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents rules about media in bedroom for 1561 cases among OHYES! participants and 255 cases among county participants.

3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1209	8.28	77	3.30
Yes	13394	91.72	2257	96.70
Total	14603	100.00	2334	100.00

Note that there were missing values of feel safe in neighborhood for 96 cases among OHYES! participants and 13 cases among county participants.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	OHYES!			County		
	Yes	Respondents	%	Yes	Respondents	%
Abuse						
Physical Abuse	1078	14189	7.60	156	2280	6.84
Emotional Abuse	4170	14189	29.39	695	2280	30.48
Sexual Abuse	214	4387	4.88	40	1110	3.60
Household Challenges						
Witnessed Domestic Violence	1014	14189	7.15	112	2280	4.91
Household Mental Illness	3294	14294	23.04	467	2294	20.36
Household Substance Abuse	3270	14294	22.88	414	2294	18.05
Parental Separation or Divorce	5462	14189	38.49	651	2280	28.55
Incarcerated Household Members	1891	14294	13.23	153	2294	6.67

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0	5780	40.02	1055	45.51
1	3606	24.97	585	25.24
2	1908	13.21	288	12.42
3	1303	9.02	178	7.68
4 or more	1845	12.78	212	9.15
Total	14442	100.00	2318	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences for 257 cases among OHYES! participants and 29 cases among county participants.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never	361	2.47	28	1.20
Rarely	429	2.93	30	1.28
Sometimes	1491	10.19	95	4.06
Most of the time	6635	45.34	868	37.13
All of the time	5719	39.08	1317	56.33
Total	14635	100.00	2338	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school for 64 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	13266	90.86	2204	94.47
1 day	668	4.58	67	2.87
2 or 3 days	388	2.66	43	1.84
4 or 5 days	96	0.66	6	0.26
6 or more days	183	1.25	13	0.56
Total	14601	100.00	2333	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school for 98 cases among OHYES! participants and 14 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	13259	91.51	2210	95.42
1 time	687	4.74	66	2.85
2 or 3 times	297	2.05	25	1.08
4 or 5 times	74	0.51	5	0.22
6 or more times	172	1.19	10	0.43
Total	14489	100.00	2316	100.00

Note that there were missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year for 210 cases among OHYES! participants and 31 cases among county participants.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	1272	8.83	135	5.88
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	3761	26.11	535	23.30
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	3136	21.77	471	20.51
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	1176	8.16	176	7.67
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	369	2.56	63	2.74
None of the above	9324	64.74	1552	67.60

Note that there were missing values of types of bullying experienced for 296 cases among OHYES! participants and 51 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 14403 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2296 available cases among county participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1967	38.95	333	45.06
Yes	3083	61.05	406	54.94
Total	5050	100.00	739	100.00

Note that there were missing values of bullied on school property last year for 29 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3143	62.31	455	61.65
Yes	1901	37.69	283	38.35
Total	5044	100.00	738	100.00

Note that there were missing values of electronically bullied last year for 35 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	12029	82.53	2046	87.89
1 time	1504	10.32	180	7.73
2 to 5 times	769	5.28	76	3.26
6 or more times	274	1.88	26	1.12
Total	14576	100.00	2328	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year for 123 cases among OHYES! participants and 19 cases among county participants.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	1473	59.06	201	71.79
1 time	710	28.47	56	20.00
2 to 5 times	230	9.22	17	6.07
6 or more times	81	3.25	6	2.14
Total	2494	100.00	280	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year for 53 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Mostly A's	6948	47.54	1258	54.04
Mostly B's	4759	32.56	764	32.82
Mostly C's	1644	11.25	187	8.03
Mostly D's	357	2.44	38	1.63
Mostly F's	155	1.06	12	0.52
None of these grades	64	0.44	5	0.21
Not sure	688	4.71	64	2.75
Total	14615	100.00	2328	100.00

Note that there were missing values of academic performance last year for 84 cases among OHYES! participants and 19 cases among county participants.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1985	14.63	239	11.02
Disagree	1918	14.14	332	15.31
Neutral	5479	40.38	852	39.28
Agree	3347	24.67	632	29.14
Strongly agree	839	6.18	114	5.26
Total	13568	100.00	2169	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school for 1131 cases among OHYES! participants and 178 cases among county participants.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1285	9.50	146	6.76
Disagree	1434	10.60	202	9.36
Neutral	4366	32.27	654	30.29
Agree	4881	36.08	903	41.82
Strongly agree	1563	11.55	254	11.76
Total	13529	100.00	2159	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of belonging at school for 1170 cases among OHYES! participants and 188 cases among county participants.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1162	8.59	150	6.95
Disagree	1432	10.59	240	11.12
Neutral	3530	26.09	549	25.43
Agree	5031	37.19	852	39.46
Strongly agree	2373	17.54	368	17.04
Total	13528	100.00	2159	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of support from adults at school for 1171 cases among OHYES! participants and 188 cases among county participants.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1097	8.15	154	7.15
Disagree	1706	12.68	310	14.39
Neutral	4289	31.87	610	28.32
Agree	4710	35.00	793	36.82
Strongly agree	1657	12.31	287	13.32
Total	13459	100.00	2154	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school for 1240 cases among OHYES! participants and 193 cases among county participants.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3560	25.26	418	18.56
Yes	10533	74.74	1834	81.44
Total	14093	100.00	2252	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year for 606 cases among OHYES! participants and 95 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	6476	46.09	850	37.64
Yes	7575	53.91	1408	62.36
Total	14051	100.00	2258	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year for 648 cases among OHYES! participants and 89 cases among county participants.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	12795	87.54	2049	87.64
1 time	798	5.46	131	5.60
2 or 3 times	616	4.21	105	4.49
4 or 5 times	115	0.79	19	0.81
6 or more times	292	2.00	34	1.45
Total	14616	100.00	2338	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking for 83 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	6659	46.05	959	41.39
0 times	7493	51.82	1303	56.24
1 time	133	0.92	22	0.95
2 or 3 times	94	0.65	22	0.95
4 or 5 times	16	0.11	5	0.22
6 or more times	65	0.45	6	0.26
Total	14460	100.00	2317	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking for 239 cases among OHYES! participants and 30 cases among county participants.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 38: Texted or emailed while driving

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	4746	66.38	751	59.04
1 or 2 days	797	11.15	162	12.74
3 to 5 days	367	5.13	79	6.21
6 to 9 days	258	3.61	59	4.64
10 to 19 days	294	4.11	79	6.21
20 to 29 days	228	3.19	62	4.87
All 30 days	460	6.43	80	6.29
Total	7150	100.00	1272	100.00

Note that there were missing values of texted or emailed while driving for 651 cases among OHYES! participants and 86 cases among county participants.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Underweight (Less than 5%)	429	3.19	70	3.27
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	9061	67.48	1613	75.34
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2057	15.32	271	12.66
Obese (95% and above)	1881	14.01	187	8.73
Total	13428	100.00	2141	100.00

Note that there were missing values of body mass index for 1271 cases among OHYES! participants and 206 cases among county participants. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1431	10.41	174	7.92
1 day	781	5.68	115	5.23
2 days	1070	7.79	170	7.73
3 days	1336	9.72	224	10.19
4 days	1787	13.00	301	13.69
5 days	2100	15.28	358	16.29
6 days	1459	10.62	299	13.60
7 days	3780	27.50	557	25.34
Total	13744	100.00	2198	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week for 955 cases among OHYES! participants and 149 cases among county participants.

Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Lose weight	5683	41.23	882	39.91
Gain weight	1928	13.99	354	16.02
Stay the same weight	2457	17.82	398	18.01
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	3717	26.96	576	26.06
Total	13785	100.00	2210	100.00

Note that there were missing values of efforts to change weight for 914 cases among OHYES! participants and 137 cases among county participants.

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not watch TV on an average school day	2949	21.39	494	22.34
Less than 1 hour per day	3161	22.93	549	24.83
1 hour per day	2365	17.16	410	18.54
2 hours per day	2675	19.41	434	19.63
3 hours per day	1427	10.35	197	8.91
4 hours per day	535	3.88	70	3.17
5 or more hours per day	672	4.88	57	2.58
Total	13784	100.00	2211	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day for 915 cases among OHYES! participants and 136 cases among county participants.

On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2227	16.22	355	16.10
Less than 1 hour per day	1957	14.26	272	12.34
1 hour per day	1685	12.28	308	13.97
2 hours per day	2370	17.27	439	19.91
3 hours per day	2013	14.66	355	16.10
4 hours per day	1266	9.22	216	9.80
5 or more hours per day	2209	16.09	260	11.79
Total	13727	100.00	2205	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day for 972 cases among OHYES! participants and 142 cases among county participants.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 to 4 servings per day	10574	77.58	1711	78.31
5 or more servings per day	1895	13.90	353	16.16
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	719	5.28	77	3.52
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	149	1.09	19	0.87
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	293	2.15	25	1.14
Total	13630	100.00	2185	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day for 1069 cases among OHYES! participants and 162 cases among county participants.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	4536	33.34	989	45.62
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5586	41.05	848	39.11
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1415	10.40	158	7.29
1 time per day	780	5.73	73	3.37
2 times per day	618	4.54	65	3.00
3 times per day	270	1.98	18	0.83
4 or more times per day	402	2.95	17	0.78
Total	13607	100.00	2168	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week for 1092 cases among OHYES! participants and 179 cases among county participants.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1815	13.30	184	8.42
1 day	953	6.98	125	5.72
2 days	1383	10.13	209	9.56
3 days	1107	8.11	144	6.59
4 days	1176	8.62	181	8.28
5 days	1228	9.00	204	9.33
6 days	976	7.15	196	8.97
7 days	5008	36.70	943	43.14
Total	13646	100.00	2186	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week for 1053 cases among OHYES! participants and 161 cases among county participants.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	8204	60.43	1578	72.65
Between 12 and 24 months	1301	9.58	179	8.24
More than 24 months	513	3.78	64	2.95
Never	1052	7.75	124	5.71
Not sure	2506	18.46	227	10.45
Total	13576	100.00	2172	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured for 1123 cases among OHYES! participants and 175 cases among county participants.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	10077	74.52	1798	83.51
Between 12 and 24 months	1236	9.14	165	7.66
More than 24 months	581	4.30	55	2.55
Never	319	2.36	30	1.39
Not sure	1310	9.69	105	4.88
Total	13523	100.00	2153	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work for 1176 cases among OHHYES! participants and 194 cases among county participants.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	11746	86.92	1908	88.50
Yes	1767	13.08	248	11.50
Total	13513	100.00	2156	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year for 1186 cases among OHHYES! participants and 191 cases among county participants.

5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	12552	92.90	2074	96.06
1 time	240	1.78	20	0.93
2 to 5 times	245	1.81	25	1.16
6 or more times	475	3.52	40	1.85
Total	13512	100.00	2159	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months for 1187 cases among OHYES! participants and 188 cases among county participants.

6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
4 hours or less	1255	8.59	161	6.89
5 hours	1899	13.00	288	12.33
6 hours	3138	21.49	579	24.79
7 hours	4012	27.47	684	29.28
8 hours	3019	20.67	432	18.49
9 hours	1021	6.99	160	6.85
10 or more hours	261	1.79	32	1.37
Total	14605	100.00	2336	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night for 94 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3808	26.07	519	22.19
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2631	18.08	331	14.20
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2882	19.61	384	16.36

Note: *These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	10855	75.66	1879	81.48
Yes	3493	24.34	427	18.52
Total	14348	100.00	2306	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year for 351 cases among OHHYES! participants and 41 cases among county participants.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3830	86.99	993	89.86
Yes	573	13.01	112	10.14
Total	4403	100.00	1105	100.00

Note that there were missing values of considered attempting suicide for 10296 cases among OHHYES! participants and 1242 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	326	57.09	65	59.09
1 time	131	22.94	29	26.36
2 or 3 times	84	14.71	9	8.18
4 or 5 times	14	2.45	2	1.82
6 or more times	16	2.80	5	4.55
Total	571	100.00	110	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suicide attempts for 2 cases among OHHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	163	72.12	31	75.61
Yes	63	27.88	10	24.39
Total	226	100.00	41	100.00

Note that there were missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated for 19 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? **Note: Respondents could select all that apply.**

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
I do not have any stress	1769	12.41	264	11.55
Manage stress through physical activity	7462	52.33	1327	58.05
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	2721	19.08	506	22.13
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	3611	25.32	655	28.65
Manage stress through creative expression	4459	31.27	739	32.33
Manage stress with support from others	4055	28.44	698	30.53
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	6247	43.81	962	42.08
Manage stress by limiting social media	2127	14.92	313	13.69

Note that there were missing values of how stress is managed for 440 cases among OHYES! participants and 61 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 14259 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2286 available cases among county participants.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	4019	27.82	614	26.49
Between 12 and 24 months	669	4.63	92	3.97
More than 24 months	744	5.15	128	5.52
Never	6891	47.70	1217	52.50
Not sure	2123	14.70	267	11.52
Total	14446	100.00	2318	100.00

Note that there were missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem for 253 cases among OHYES! participants and 29 cases among county participants.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	8901	63.81	1366	60.34
8 years old or younger	483	3.46	32	1.41
9 or 10 years old	364	2.61	44	1.94
11 or 12 years old	629	4.51	60	2.65
13 or 14 years old	1395	10.00	235	10.38
15 or 16 years old	1811	12.98	450	19.88
17 years old or older	367	2.63	77	3.40
Total	13950	100.00	2264	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 749 cases among OHYES! participants and 83 cases among county participants.

Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	483	9.57	32	3.56
9 or 10 years old	364	7.21	44	4.90
11 or 12 years old	629	12.46	60	6.68
13 or 14 years old	1395	27.63	235	26.17
15 or 16 years old	1811	35.87	450	50.11
17 years old or older	367	7.27	77	8.57
Total	5049	100.00	898	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	8901	63.90	1366	60.47
No	2867	20.58	409	18.11
Yes	2161	15.51	484	21.43
Total	13929	100.00	2259	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 770 cases among OHHYES! participants and 88 cases among county participants.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2867	57.02	409	45.80
Yes	2161	42.98	484	54.20
Total	5028	100.00	893	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 21 cases among OHHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	1011	58.14	213	54.34
3 to 5 days	375	21.56	105	26.79
6 to 9 days	189	10.87	47	11.99
10 to 19 days	101	5.81	21	5.36
20 to 29 days	25	1.44	2	0.51
All 30 days	38	2.19	4	1.02
Total	1739	100.00	392	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol for 422 cases among OHHYES! participants and 92 cases among county participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1040	56.13	227	56.05
1 day	431	23.26	87	21.48
2 days	191	10.31	52	12.84
3 to 5 days	121	6.53	29	7.16
6 to 9 days	41	2.21	10	2.47
10 to 19 days	11	0.59	0	0.00
20 or more days	18	0.97	0	0.00
Total	1853	100.00	405	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours for 308 cases among OHYES! participants and 79 cases among county participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol?
Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 65: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought alcohol in a store	159	7.57	50	10.64
Bought alcohol at a public event	93	4.43	28	5.96
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	536	25.51	133	28.30
Someone gave alcohol to me	991	47.17	219	46.60
Took alcohol from a store or family member	302	14.37	66	14.04
Parent gave alcohol to me	453	21.56	98	20.85
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	178	8.47	32	6.81
I got alcohol some other way	488	23.23	92	19.57

Note that there were missing values of during the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol for 60 cases among OHYES! participants and 14 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 2101 available cases among OHYES! participants and 470 available cases among county participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	15	0.79	1	0.23
During school	14	0.74	2	0.46
After school	63	3.33	6	1.38
Week nights	70	3.70	14	3.23
Weekends	1732	91.45	411	94.70
Total	1894	100.00	434	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually drink for 267 cases among OHHYES! participants and 50 cases among county participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1431	10.25	134	6.00
Slight risk	2914	20.87	426	19.09
Moderate risk	5350	38.32	922	41.31
Great risk	4267	30.56	750	33.60
Total	13962	100.00	2232	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week for 737 cases among OHHYES! participants and 115 cases among county participants

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	552	3.97	47	2.12
A little bit wrong	910	6.55	123	5.55
Wrong	2816	20.27	451	20.35
Very wrong	9614	69.21	1595	71.98
Total	13892	100.00	2216	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 807 cases among OHHYES! participants and 131 cases among county participants

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1547	11.22	180	8.15
A little bit wrong	2488	18.05	421	19.07
Wrong	4197	30.45	685	31.02
Very wrong	5550	40.27	922	41.76
Total	13782	100.00	2208	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 917 cases among OHHYES! participants and 139 cases among county participants.

How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2126	15.48	246	11.19
Somewhat disapprove	2928	21.31	494	22.47
Strongly disapprove	8684	63.21	1458	66.33
Total	13738	100.00	2198	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 961 cases among OHYES! participants and 149 cases among county participants.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	13414	93.44	2188	95.01
Yes	942	6.56	115	4.99
Total	14356	100.00	2303	100.00

Note that there were missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days for 343 cases among OHYES! participants and 44 cases among county participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	286	33.49	40	38.10
3 to 5 days	104	12.18	18	17.14
6 to 9 days	93	10.89	8	7.62
10 to 19 days	90	10.54	14	13.33
20 to 29 days	67	7.85	4	3.81
All 30 days	214	25.06	21	20.00
Total	854	100.00	105	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days for 88 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount re, or gas station	243	26.41	36	31.58
Got cigarettes from the Internet	21	2.28	4	3.51
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	24	2.61	2	1.75
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	282	30.65	20	17.54
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	426	46.30	49	42.98
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	261	28.37	23	20.18
Took cigarettes from a store	23	2.50	4	3.51
Took cigarettes from family member	165	17.93	12	10.53
Got cigarettes some other way	162	17.61	16	14.04

Note that there were missing values of how cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days for 22 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 920 available cases among OHYES! participants and 114 available cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	13694	95.57	2228	96.91
1 or 2 days	225	1.57	38	1.65
3 to 5 days	81	0.57	9	0.39
6 to 9 days	42	0.29	4	0.17
10 to 19 days	45	0.31	3	0.13
20 to 29 days	42	0.29	4	0.17
All 30 days	200	1.40	13	0.57
Total	14329	100.00	2299	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days for 370 cases among OHYES! participants and 48 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	13527	94.79	2188	95.50
1 or 2 days	374	2.62	62	2.71
3 to 5 days	125	0.88	16	0.70
6 to 9 days	81	0.57	10	0.44
10 to 19 days	59	0.41	5	0.22
20 to 29 days	25	0.18	2	0.09
All 30 days	80	0.56	8	0.35
Total	14271	100.00	2291	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days for 428 cases among OHYES! participants and 56 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	12941	90.70	2070	90.43
1 or 2 days	593	4.16	107	4.67
3 to 5 days	211	1.48	36	1.57
6 to 9 days	137	0.96	20	0.87
10 to 19 days	126	0.88	22	0.96
20 to 29 days	64	0.45	4	0.17
All 30 days	196	1.37	30	1.31
Total	14268	100.00	2289	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days for 431 cases among OHYES! participants and 58 cases among county participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1217	8.79	89	4.01
Slight risk	1578	11.40	178	8.01
Moderate risk	2970	21.45	456	20.52
Great risk	8079	58.36	1499	67.46
Total	13844	100.00	2222	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily for 855 cases among OHYES! participants and 125 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	397	2.86	21	0.95
A little bit wrong	592	4.27	89	4.02
Wrong	1989	14.34	315	14.21
Very wrong	10895	78.53	1791	80.82
Total	13873	100.00	2216	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco for 826 cases among OHYES! participants and 131 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1364	9.91	141	6.42
A little bit wrong	1838	13.36	284	12.93
Wrong	3728	27.09	617	28.08
Very wrong	6829	49.63	1155	52.57
Total	13759	100.00	2197	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco for 940 cases among OHYES! participants and 150 cases among county participants.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	12898	90.72	2080	91.35
1 or 2 times	658	4.63	98	4.30
3 to 9 times	293	2.06	50	2.20
10 to 19 times	147	1.03	19	0.83
20 to 39 times	46	0.32	10	0.44
40 or more times	175	1.23	20	0.88
Total	14217	100.00	2277	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime for 482 cases among OHYES! participants and 70 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	12898	90.75	2080	91.39
No	976	6.87	143	6.28
Yes	338	2.38	53	2.33
Total	14212	100.00	2276	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 487 cases among OHYES! participants and 71 cases among county participants.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	976	74.28	143	72.96
Yes	338	25.72	53	27.04
Total	1314	100.00	196	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 5 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	152	45.37	27	50.94
Yes	183	54.63	26	49.06
Total	335	100.00	53	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers for 3 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	75	22.39	11	20.75
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	70	20.90	11	20.75
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	37	11.04	1	1.89
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	34	10.15	7	13.21
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	34	10.15	4	7.55
Not sure	54	16.12	14	26.42
Total	335	100.00	53	100.00

Note that there were missing values of prescription type for 3 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	38	14.39	7	15.91
During school	30	11.36	6	13.64
After school	41	15.53	4	9.09
Week nights	45	17.05	8	18.18
Weekends	110	41.67	19	43.18
Total	264	100.00	44	100.00

Note that there were missing values of when prescription drugs not prescribed were used for 74 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	911	6.60	66	2.97
Slight risk	1259	9.12	148	6.66
Moderate risk	3682	26.68	606	27.29
Great risk	7951	57.60	1401	63.08
Total	13803	100.00	2221	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs for 896 cases among OHYES! participants and 126 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	329	2.37	18	0.81
A little bit wrong	393	2.83	55	2.48
Wrong	1674	12.06	248	11.17
Very wrong	11481	82.73	1900	85.55
Total	13877	100.00	2221	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 822 cases among OHYES! participants and 126 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	789	5.75	88	4.00
A little bit wrong	1303	9.49	237	10.77
Wrong	3564	25.95	570	25.90
Very wrong	8077	58.81	1306	59.34
Total	13733	100.00	2201	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs for 966 cases among OHHYES! participants and 146 cases among county participants.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	12942	91.42	2118	93.51
1 or 2 times	377	2.66	55	2.43
3 to 9 times	278	1.96	39	1.72
10 to 19 times	196	1.38	16	0.71
20 to 39 times	125	0.88	13	0.57
40 or more times	239	1.69	24	1.06
Total	14157	100.00	2265	100.00

Note that there were missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high for 542 cases among OHHYES! participants and 82 cases among county participants.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	11772	82.70	1856	81.51
8 years old or younger	103	0.72	11	0.48
9 or 10 years old	105	0.74	4	0.18
11 or 12 years old	353	2.48	25	1.10
13 or 14 years old	796	5.59	113	4.96
15 or 16 years old	929	6.53	222	9.75
17 years old or older	176	1.24	46	2.02
Total	14234	100.00	2277	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 465 cases among OHYES! participants and 70 cases among county participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	103	4.18	11	2.61
9 or 10 years old	105	4.26	4	0.95
11 or 12 years old	353	14.34	25	5.94
13 or 14 years old	796	32.33	113	26.84
15 or 16 years old	929	37.73	222	52.73
17 years old or older	176	7.15	46	10.93
Total	2462	100.00	421	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	11772	82.76	1856	81.55
No	1295	9.10	183	8.04
Yes	1158	8.14	237	10.41
Total	14225	100.00	2276	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 474 cases among OHHYES! participants and 71 cases among county participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1295	52.79	183	43.57
Yes	1158	47.21	237	56.43
Total	2453	100.00	420	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 9 cases among OHHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 times	354	31.83	87	37.18
3 to 9 times	298	26.80	55	23.50
10 to 19 times	147	13.22	33	14.10
20 to 39 times	105	9.44	24	10.26
40 or more times	208	18.71	35	14.96
Total	1112	100.00	234	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days for 46 cases among OHHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	999	91.57	212	91.38
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	40	3.67	9	3.88
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	1	0.09	0	0.00
I vaporized it	31	2.84	8	3.45
I used it some other way	20	1.83	3	1.29
Total	1091	100.00	232	100.00

Note that there were missing values of usual method of using marijuana for 67 cases among OHHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	36	3.32	1	0.45
During school	12	1.11	3	1.34
After school	189	17.45	32	14.29
Week nights	142	13.11	18	8.04
Weekends	704	65.00	170	75.89
Total	1083	100.00	224	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana for 75 cases among OHYES! participants and 13 cases among county participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	3200	23.15	432	19.46
Slight risk	3398	24.59	653	29.41
Moderate risk	3431	24.82	556	25.05
Great risk	3792	27.44	579	26.08
Total	13821	100.00	2220	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week for 878 cases among OHYES! participants and 127 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	590	4.26	51	2.30
A little bit wrong	1044	7.55	161	7.25
Wrong	1866	13.49	373	16.80
Very wrong	10336	74.70	1635	73.65
Total	13836	100.00	2220	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 863 cases among OHYES! participants and 127 cases among county participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	2792	20.36	516	23.43
A little bit wrong	2191	15.97	404	18.35
Wrong	2736	19.95	420	19.07
Very wrong	5997	43.72	862	39.15
Total	13716	100.00	2202	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 983 cases among OHYES! participants and 145 cases among county participants.

How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	4483	32.62	834	37.84
Somewhat disapprove	2670	19.43	464	21.05
Strongly disapprove	6592	47.96	906	41.11
Total	13745	100.00	2204	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice for 954 cases among OHYES! participants and 143 cases among county participants.

How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	4464	32.62	805	36.59
Somewhat disapprove	2629	19.21	476	21.64
Strongly disapprove	6590	48.16	919	41.77
Total	13683	100.00	2200	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more for 1016 cases among OHYES! participants and 147 cases among county participants.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
On school property	666	4.79	107	4.79
On the school bus	195	1.40	21	0.94
At a friend's house	836	6.01	173	7.75
In my neighborhood	658	4.73	110	4.93
At none of these locations	12422	89.28	1977	88.58

Note that there were missing values of illegal drugs solicitation items for 785 cases among OHYES! participants and 115 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 13914 available cases among OHYES! participants and 2232 available cases among county participants.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	11365	85.48	1812	85.80
Less than once a month	1076	8.09	194	9.19
About once a month	434	3.26	55	2.60
About once a week	249	1.87	30	1.42
Daily	172	1.29	21	0.99
Total	13296	100.00	2112	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 1403 cases among OHYES! participants and 235 cases among county participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Less than once a month	1076	55.72	194	64.67
About once a month	434	22.48	55	18.33
About once a week	249	12.89	30	10.00
Daily	172	8.91	21	7.00
Total	1931	100.00	300	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 0 cases among OHHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	OHHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1420	73.92	245	81.67
Yes	501	26.08	55	18.33
Total	1921	100.00	300	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months for 10 cases among OHHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1471	77.58	237	79.80
Yes	425	22.42	60	20.20
Total	1896	100.00	297	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months for 35 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1697	89.74	267	91.13
Yes	194	10.26	26	8.87
Total	1891	100.00	293	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months for 40 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1116	89.57	167	92.78
Yes	130	10.43	13	7.22
Total	1246	100.00	180	100.00

Note that there were missing values of lied to important people about gambling for 685 cases among OHYES! participants and 120 cases among county participants.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3262	76.07	840	77.35
Yes	1026	23.93	246	22.65
Total	4288	100.00	1086	100.00

Note that there were missing values of ever had sexual intercourse for 10411 cases among OHYES! participants and 1261 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	80	8.15	12	5.02
Birth control pills	201	20.49	65	27.20
Condoms	534	54.43	133	55.65
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	17	1.73	0	0.00
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	23	2.34	2	0.84
Withdrawal or some other method	98	9.99	21	8.79
Not sure	28	2.85	6	2.51
Total	981	100.00	239	100.00

Note that there were missing values of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse for 45 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	384	37.87	82	33.88
Yes	630	62.13	160	66.12
Total	1014	100.00	242	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse for 12 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	206	20.98	48	20.08
1 person	586	59.67	147	61.51
2 people	78	7.94	16	6.69
3 people	32	3.26	11	4.60
4 people	25	2.55	7	2.93
5 people	7	0.71	1	0.42
6 or more people	48	4.89	9	3.77
Total	982	100.00	239	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months for 44 cases among OHYES! participants and 7 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	797	81.91	195	82.28
Yes	176	18.09	42	17.72
Total	973	100.00	237	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse for 53 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.